Strategy	Examples	Vocabulary
Sharing with concrete materials Practical examples and use of role play	Share the fruit between the teddy bears equally.  Can you share 6 apples out between the 3 bears fairly?  How many apples does each bear have?	Share, fair, each, same
Sharing with concrete materials and recording using pictures	Share the buttons between the teddy bears equally.  Can you share the 9 buttons out between the 3 bears fairly? Draw the buttons onto the pictures of three bears?  How many buttons does each bear have?	Share, fair, each, same, equal(ly)

Strategy	Examples	Vocabulary
Sharing into equal sets.  Practical examples and use of role play		Share, fair, each, same, equal(ly)
Grouping with concrete materials Practical examples and use of role play	Group these socks in pairs. How many pairs do we have altogether?	Group, lots of, how many groups of
Grouping with concrete materials and record using pictures.	Can you group these cows so there are four in each field?	Group, lots of, how many groups of
Pre-multiplication/division Understand counting backwards in equal steps or jumps	There are twelve wheels, how many bicycles?	Jump backwards in groups of, how many,
12 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2		
	12 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 There are six bicycles.	

Grouping using structured numberline using pictures to represent jumping back in equal steps to zero (no remainders)	I have 20 cakes, I can fit 5 cakes in a box. How many boxes will I need?	Jump backwards in groups of, how many,
Grouping using structured numberline to represent jumping back in equal steps to zero (no remainders)	I have 20 cakes, I can fit 5 cakes in a box. How many boxes will I need?	Jump backwards in groups of, how many,
Grouping using structured numberline to represent jumping back in equal steps to zero with remainders.	I have 22 cakes, I can fit 5 cakes in a box. How many boxes will I need? How many cakes left over?	Left over, remainder